

RATCHET WRENCH

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

1. Field of the Invention

The present invention relates to a ratchet wrench, and more particularly to a ratchet wrench having the optimum locking state.

2. Description of the Related Art

7 A conventional ratchet wrench in accordance with the prior art
8 comprises a wrench body, a ratchet wheel rotatably mounted in the wrench
9 body, and a locking pawl pivotally mounted in the wrench body and engaged
10 with the ratchet wheel. In operation, a workpiece, such as a screw member, is
11 mounted in the ratchet wheel, so that the ratchet wheel can be used to rotate the
12 workpiece by rotation of the wrench body.

13 However, only one side of the locking pawl is engaged with the
14 ratchet wheel and the other side of the locking pawl is not in contact with the
15 ratchet wheel, so that the locking pawl does not engage the ratchet wheel
16 rigidly and closely. Thus, the locking pawl and the ratchet wheel do not form
17 the optimum locking state.

18 The closest prior art of which the applicant is aware is disclosed in
19 his U.S. Patent No. 6,516,690.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

21 The present invention is to mitigate and/or obviate the disadvantage
22 of the conventional ratchet wrench.

1 The primary objective of the present invention is to provide a ratchet
2 wrench, wherein the pawl member engages the ratchet wheel rigidly and
3 closely, so that the pawl member and the ratchet wheel have the optimum
4 locking state.

5 Another objective of the present invention is to provide a ratchet
6 wrench, wherein the peripheral face of the control member is tangent to the
7 arcuate concave face of the pawl member, so that when the control member is
8 rested on the pawl member, the control member and the pawl member form a
9 linear contact face, and the control member can be locked on and detached
10 from the pawl member easily and conveniently.

11 In accordance with the present invention, there is provided a ratchet
12 wrench, comprising a wrench body, a ratchet wheel, a pawl member, and a
13 control member, wherein:

14 the wrench body has an end formed with a receiving hole having a
15 side formed with a receiving recess and a control recess located beside the
16 receiving recess;

17 the ratchet wheel is rotatably mounted in the receiving hole of the
18 wrench body;

19 the pawl member is pivotally mounted in the receiving recess of the
20 wrench body and has a first side engaged with the ratchet wheel and a second
21 side formed with an arcuate concave face;

1 the control member is rotatably mounted in the control recess of the
2 wrench body to control movement of the pawl member in the receiving recess
3 of the wrench body;

4 the control member has a peripheral face rested on the arcuate
5 concave face of the pawl member; and

6 the control member drives the pawl member to press a side face of
7 the receiving recess of the wrench body and to engage the ratchet wheel.

8 Further benefits and advantages of the present invention will become
9 apparent after a careful reading of the detailed description with appropriate
10 reference to the accompanying drawings.

11 **BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS**

12 Fig. 1 is an exploded perspective view of the ratchet wrench in
13 accordance with the first embodiment of the present invention;

14 Fig. 1A is a partially enlarged view of the ratchet wrench as shown in
15 Fig. 1;

16 Fig. 2 is a partially perspective assembly view of the ratchet wrench
17 as shown in Fig. 1;

18 Fig. 2A is a partially enlarged view of the ratchet wrench as shown in
19 Fig. 2;

20 Fig. 3 is a partially cut-away perspective assembly view of the
21 ratchet wrench as shown in Fig. 1;

1 Fig. 4 is a top plan assembly view of the ratchet wrench as shown in
2 Fig. 1;

3 Fig. 4A is a partially enlarged view of the ratchet wrench as shown in
4 Fig. 4;

5 Fig. 5 is a top plan assembly view of the ratchet wrench as shown in
6 Fig. 1;

7 Fig. 5A is a partially enlarged view of the ratchet wrench as shown in
8 Fig. 5;

9 Fig. 6 is a partially perspective assembly view of the ratchet wrench
10 as shown in Fig. 1;

11 Fig. 6A is a partially enlarged view of the ratchet wrench as shown in
12 Fig. 6;

13 Fig. 7 is a top plan assembly view of the ratchet wrench as shown in
14 Fig. 1;

15 Fig. 7A is a partially enlarged view of the ratchet wrench as shown in
16 Fig. 7;

17 Fig. 8 is a top plan assembly view of the ratchet wrench as shown in
18 Fig. 1;

19 Fig. 8A is a partially enlarged view of the ratchet wrench as shown in
20 Fig. 8;

21 Fig. 9 is an exploded perspective view of the ratchet wrench in
22 accordance with the second embodiment of the present invention;

1 Fig. 10 is a partially perspective assembly view of the ratchet wrench
2 as shown in Fig. 9; and

3 Fig. 10A is a partially enlarged view of the ratchet wrench as shown
4 in Fig. 10.

5 **DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE INVENTION**

6 Referring to the drawings and initially to Figs. 1-3, a ratchet wrench
7 in accordance with a first embodiment of the present invention comprises a
8 wrench body 10, a ratchet wheel 20, a pawl member 30, a control member 40,
9 a direction control member 70, and a locking plate 80.

10 The wrench body 10 has an end formed with a receiving hole 11. The
11 receiving hole 11 of the wrench body 10 has a bottom formed with a snap
12 groove 14 and has a side formed with a receiving recess 12 and a control recess
13 13 located beside the receiving recess 12. The control recess 13 of the wrench
14 body 10 communicates with the receiving recess 12 of the wrench body 10.

15 The ratchet wheel 20 is rotatably mounted in the receiving hole 11 of
16 the wrench body 10. The ratchet wheel 20 has an inner wall formed with a
17 polygonal recess 21 and an outer wall provided with a plurality of ratchet teeth
18 22.

19 The pawl member 30 is pivotally mounted in the receiving recess 12
20 of the wrench body 10. The pawl member 30 has a first side provided with a
21 plurality of locking teeth 31 meshing with the ratchet teeth 22 of the ratchet
22 wheel 20 and a second side formed with an arcuate concave face 32.

1 The control member 40 is rotatably mounted in the control recess 13
2 of the wrench body 10 to control movement of the pawl member 30 in the
3 receiving recess 12 of the wrench body 10. The control member 40 has a
4 peripheral face rested on the arcuate concave face 32 of the pawl member 30.
5 The control member 40 has an upper end formed with two abutting faces 42
6 (see Fig. 1A) and two concave portions 43 each aligning with a respective one
7 of the two abutting faces 42. The control member 40 has a top formed with a
8 polygonal protruding stud 44. The control member 40 is formed with a
9 receiving chamber 41.

10 The ratchet wrench further comprises an urging cap 50 movably
11 mounted in the receiving chamber 41 of the control member 40 and urged on
12 the arcuate concave face 32 of the pawl member 30 to force the pawl member
13 30 to engage the ratchet wheel 20.

14 The ratchet wrench further comprises an elastic member 51 mounted
15 in the receiving chamber 41 of the control member 40 and urged on the urging
16 cap 50 to move the urging cap 50 toward the arcuate concave face 32 of the
17 pawl member 30.

18 The direction control member 70 is rotatably mounted on the wrench
19 body 10 and secured on the top of the control member 40 for rotating the
20 control member 40. The direction control member 70 has a bottom formed
21 with a polygonal recess 71 for securing the protruding stud 44 of the control
22 member 40.

1 The locking plate 80 made of an elastic material is secured in the
2 receiving recess 12 of the wrench body 10 and locked between the direction
3 control member 70 and the control member 40. The locking plate 80 has a side
4 formed with an abutting edge 81 (see Fig. 2A) rested on one of the two abutting
5 faces 42 of the control member 40. The locking plate 80 is provided with a
6 convex portion 82 (see Fig. 2A) secured in the respective concave portion 43
7 of the control member 40.

8 The ratchet wrench further comprises a bottom cover 90 secured in
9 the receiving recess 12 of the wrench body 10 and rested on a bottom of the
10 ratchet wheel 20.

11 The ratchet wrench further comprises a snap ring 91 secured in the
12 snap groove 14 of the wrench body 10 and rested on a bottom of the bottom
13 cover 90.

14 In assembly, the control member 40 is placed in the control recess 13
15 of the wrench body 10. Then, the locking plate 80 is secured in the receiving
16 recess 12 of the wrench body 10, with the abutting edge 81 of the locking plate
17 80 being rested on the respective abutting face 42 of the control member 40 to
18 prevent the control member 40 from detaching from the control recess 13 of
19 the wrench body 10. At this time, the convex portion 82 of the locking plate 80
20 is secured in the respective concave portion 43 of the control member 40. Then,
21 the urging cap 50 and the elastic member 51 are mounted in the receiving
22 chamber 41 of the control member 40 to form a sub-assembly as shown in Fig.

1 2. Then, the pawl member 30, the ratchet wheel 20, the bottom cover 90, the
2 snap ring 91 and the direction control member 70 are in turn mounted on the
3 wrench body 10, thereby forming the ratchet wrench as shown in Fig. 3.

4 Referring to Figs. 4 and 4A with reference to Figs. 1 and 2, the
5 direction control member 70 is rotated in a first direction to rotate the control
6 member 40 until one concave portion 43 of the control member 40 is
7 positioned on the convex portion 82 of the locking plate 80, so that the control
8 member 40 is positioned on the locking plate 80. At the same time, one
9 abutting face 42 of the control member 40 is locked with the abutting edge 81
10 of the locking plate 80 during rotation of the control member 40 so as to
11 control the maximum rotation angle of the control member 40, thereby
12 preventing the urging cap 50 from hitting the side face of the receiving recess
13 12 of the wrench body 10. At this time, the urging cap 50 drives the pawl
14 member 30 to press a side face of the receiving recess 12 of the wrench body
15 10 and to engage the ratchet wheel 20, so that the ratchet wheel 20 can be
16 driven by the wrench body 10 to rotate clockwise as shown in Fig. 4.

17 Referring to Figs. 5 and 5A with reference to Figs. 1 and 2, the urging
18 cap 50 is rested on a first side of the arcuate concave face 32 of the pawl
19 member 30 to drive the pawl member 30 to press a side face of the receiving
20 recess 12 of the wrench body 10 and to engage the ratchet wheel 20, and the
21 control member 40 has a peripheral face rested on a second side of the arcuate
22 concave face 32 of the pawl member 30, so that the pawl member 30 engages

1 the ratchet wheel 20 rigidly and closely. Preferably, the peripheral face of the
2 control member 40 has a cylindrical shape. In addition, the peripheral face of
3 the control member 40 is tangent to the second side of the arcuate concave face
4 32 of the pawl member 30, so that when the control member 40 is rested on the
5 pawl member 30, the control member 40 and the pawl member 30 form a linear
6 contact face. Thus, the control member 40 is locked on and detached from the
7 pawl member 30 easily and conveniently.

8 Referring to Figs. 6, 6A, 7 and 7A with reference to Figs. 1 and 2, the
9 direction control member 70 is rotated in a second direction to rotate the
10 control member 40 until the other concave portion 43 of the control member 40
11 is positioned on the convex portion 82 of the locking plate 80, so that the
12 control member 40 is positioned on the locking plate 80. At the same time, the
13 other abutting face 42 of the control member 40 is locked with the abutting
14 edge 81 of the locking plate 80 during rotation of the control member 40 so as
15 to control the maximum rotation angle of the control member 40, thereby
16 preventing the urging cap 50 from hitting the side face of the receiving recess
17 12 of the wrench body 10. At this time, the urging cap 50 drives the pawl
18 member 30 to press a side face of the receiving recess 12 of the wrench body
19 10 and to engage the ratchet wheel 20, so that the ratchet wheel 20 can be
20 driven by the wrench body 10 to rotate counterclockwise as shown in Fig. 7.

21 Referring to Figs. 8 and 8A with reference to Figs. 1 and 2, the urging
22 cap 50 is rested on the second side of the arcuate concave face 32 of the pawl

1 member 30 to drive the pawl member 30 to press a side face of the receiving
2 recess 12 of the wrench body 10 and to engage the ratchet wheel 20, and the
3 control member 40 has a peripheral face rested on the first side of the arcuate
4 concave face 32 of the pawl member 30, so that the pawl member 30 engages
5 the ratchet wheel 20 rigidly and closely. In addition, the peripheral face of the
6 control member 40 is tangent to the first side of the arcuate concave face 32 of
7 the pawl member 30, so that when the control member 40 is rested on the pawl
8 member 30, the control member 40 and the pawl member 30 form a linear
9 contact face. Thus, the control member 40 is locked on and detached from the
10 pawl member 30 easily and conveniently.

11 Referring to Figs. 9, 10 and 10A, the ratchet wrench in accordance
12 with the second embodiment of the present invention is shown, wherein the
13 control member 40 has a bottom formed with two concave portions 43, and the
14 convex portion 82 of the locking plate 80 is undefined. The ratchet wrench
15 further comprises an elastic plate 60 secured in the receiving recess 12 of the
16 wrench body 10 and provided with a convex portion 61 positioned in one of the
17 two concave portions 43 of the control member 40.

18 Although the invention has been explained in relation to its preferred
19 embodiment(s) as mentioned above, it is to be understood that many other
20 possible modifications and variations can be made without departing from the
21 scope of the present invention. It is, therefore, contemplated that the appended

1 claim or claims will cover such modifications and variations that fall within the
2 true scope of the invention.

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